

My group benefit plan



**IBEW LOCAL UNION 105
HEALTH & WELFARE BENEFIT
TRUST**

We are pleased to offer you our services. As we adhere to principles of inclusion, all genders are incorporated in the language used in our communications with you.

BENEFIT DETAILS

Canada Life™ is a leading Canadian life and health insurer. Canada Life's financial security advisors work with our clients from coast to coast to help them secure their financial future. We provide a wide range of retirement savings and income plans; as well as life, disability and critical illness insurance for individuals and families. As a leading provider of employee benefits in Canada, we offer effective benefit solutions for large and small employee groups.

Canada Life Online

Visit our website at www.canadalife.com for:

- information and details on Canada Life's corporate profile and our products and services
- investor information
- news releases
- contact information
- online claims submission

GroupNet for Plan Members

As a Canada Life plan member, you can register for GroupNet™ for Plan Members at www.canadalife.com or on the GroupNet Mobile app. To register, click "Sign in". From there, click "GroupNet for plan members", then follow the instructions to register. Make sure to have your plan and ID numbers available when registering.

With GroupNet and GroupNet Mobile you can:

- Submit claims quickly
- Review your coverage and balances
- Find healthcare providers like chiropractors and massage therapists near you
- Save your benefits cards to your payment service application or program
- Get notified when your claims have been processed

Canada Life's Toll-Free Number

To contact a customer service representative at Canada Life for assistance with your medical and dental coverage, please call 1-800-957-9777.

The information provided in the booklet is intended to summarize the contract provisions of Group Policy No. 172054 and Plan Document No. 50318. If there are variations between the information in the booklet and the provisions of the policy or plan document, the policy or plan document will prevail to the extent permitted by law.

This booklet contains important information and should be kept in a safe place known to you and your family.

The Plan is administered by



and arranged by

Goldstein Financial Consultants
5160 Yonge Street, Suite 1850
Toronto ON M2N 6L9
416-221-0060 or toll free 1-800-661-0060

This booklet was prepared on: February 24, 2020

Access to Documents

You have the right, upon request, to obtain a copy of the policy, your application and any written statements or other records you have provided to Canada Life as evidence of insurability, subject to certain limitations.

Legal Actions

Insured benefits

Every action or proceeding against an insurer for the recovery of insurance money payable under the contract is absolutely barred unless commenced within the time set out in the *Insurance Act* (for actions or proceedings governed by the laws of Alberta and British Columbia), *The Insurance Act* (for actions or proceedings governed by the laws of Manitoba), the *Limitations Act, 2002* (for actions or proceedings governed by the laws of Ontario), or other applicable legislation. For those actions or proceedings governed by the laws of Quebec, the prescriptive period is set out in the Quebec Civil Code.

Non-insured benefits

No legal action to recover non-insured benefits under this plan can be introduced for 60 days after notice of claim is submitted, or more than two years after a benefit has been denied.

Appeals

Insured benefits

You have the right to appeal a denial of all or part of the insurance or benefits described in the contract as long as you do so within one year of the initial denial of the insurance or a benefit. An appeal must be in writing and must include your reasons for believing the denial to be incorrect.

Non-insured benefits

You have the right to appeal a denial of all or part of the coverage or benefits described in this plan as long as you do so within two years after the denial. An appeal must be in writing and must include your reasons for believing the denial to be incorrect.

Benefit Limitation for Overpayment

Insured benefits

If benefits are paid that were not payable under the policy, you are responsible for repayment within 30 days after Canada Life sends you a notice of the overpayment, or within a longer period if agreed to in writing by Canada Life. If you fail to fulfil this responsibility, no further benefits are payable under the policy until the overpayment is recovered. This does not limit Canada Life's right to use other legal means to recover the overpayment.

Non-insured benefits

If benefits are overpaid you are responsible for repayment within six months, or within a longer period if agreed to by your employer. If you fail to fulfill this responsibility, further benefits will be withheld until the overpayment is recovered. This does not limit your employer's right to use other legal means to recover the overpayment.

Protecting Your Personal Information

At Canada Life, we recognize and respect the importance of privacy. Personal information about you is kept in a confidential file at the offices of Canada Life or the offices of an organization authorized by Canada Life. Canada Life may use service providers located within or outside Canada. We limit access to personal information in your file to Canada Life staff or persons authorized by Canada Life who require it to perform their duties, to persons to whom you have granted access, and to persons authorized by law. Your personal information may be subject to disclosure to those authorized under applicable law within or outside Canada.

We use the personal information to administer the group benefits plan under which you are covered. This includes many tasks, such as:

- determining your eligibility for coverage under the plan
- enrolling you for coverage
- investigating and assessing your claims and providing you with payment
- managing your claims
- verifying and auditing eligibility and claims
- creating and maintaining records concerning our relationship
- underwriting activities, such as determining the cost of the plan, and analyzing the design options of the plan
- Canada Life's and its affiliates' internal data management and analytics
- preparing regulatory reports, such as tax slips

Your employer has an agreement with Canada Life in which your employer has financial responsibility for some or all of the benefits in the plan and we process claims on your employer's behalf. We may exchange personal information with your health care providers, your plan administrator, any insurance or reinsurance companies, administrators of government benefits or other benefit programs, other organizations, or service providers working with us or the above when relevant and necessary to administer the plan.

As a plan member, you are responsible for the claims submitted. We may exchange personal information with you and a person acting on your behalf when relevant and necessary to confirm coverage and to manage the claims submitted.

You may request access or correction of the personal information in your file. A request for access or correction should be made in writing and may be sent to any of Canada Life's offices or to our head office.

For a copy of our Privacy Guidelines, or if you have questions about our personal information policies and practices (including with respect to service providers), write to Canada Life's Chief Compliance Officer or refer to www.canadalife.com.

Notice of Liability for Benefits

Your employer has entered into an agreement with The Canada Life Assurance Company whereby the Healthcare (other than Global Medical Assistance) and Dentalcare benefits outlined in this booklet are uninsured and your employer has liability for them.

This means that the Healthcare (other than Global Medical Assistance) and Dentalcare benefits are:

- an unsecured financial obligation and are payable from your employer's net income, retained earnings or other financial resources; and
- not underwritten by a licensed insurer or regulated insurer.

All claims will, however, be processed by Canada Life.

If British Columbia law applies, the giving of this notice exempts your employer from the requirements under the Financial Institutions Act (British Columbia).

If Quebec law applies, any uninsured benefit is not under the supervision and control of the Autorité des marchés financiers.

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Benefit Summary For Members With Plan A

This summary must be read together with the benefits described in this booklet.

Member Life Insurance \$125,000, reducing by 50% at age 65 and to \$25,000 at age 75

Dependent Life Insurance

Spouse \$25,000
Child \$10,000

Your spouse's basic life insurance amount reduces by 50% when you reach age 75

Member Accidental Death, Dismemberment and Specific Loss (Principal Sum)

An amount equal to your Life Insurance

Long Term Disability Income Benefits (Not Applicable to Retired Members)

Waiting Period 112 days
Amount \$3,000 monthly

Healthcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Deductible Nil

Reimbursement Levels

Out-of-Country Care Expenses	
- Non-emergency Care	80%
- Emergency Care	100%
In-Canada Prescription Drug and Glucose Monitoring Machine Expenses	90%
Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Computed Tomography (CT) Scans and Other Medical Imaging Service Expenses	100% of the first \$200 of covered expenses incurred in a calendar year and 50% for the remainder of the calendar year
All Other Expenses	100%

Basic Expense Maximums

Hospital	Semi-private room
Home Nursing Care	\$10,000 for a maximum of 12 months per condition
Chronic Care	Included
In-Canada Prescription Drugs	Included
Smoking Cessation Products	\$500 lifetime
Fertility Drugs	\$2,000 lifetime
Hearing Aids	\$500 every 3 calendar years
Insulin Infusion Pumps	1 pump lifetime
Custom-fitted Orthopedic Shoes and Custom-made Foot Orthotics	\$400 each calendar year
Myoelectric Arms	\$10,000 per prosthesis
External Breast Prosthesis	1 every 12 months
Surgical Brassieres	2 each calendar year
Mechanical or Hydraulic Patient Lifters	\$2,000 per lifter once every 5 years

Outdoor Wheelchair Ramps	\$2,000 lifetime
Blood-glucose Monitoring Machines	1 every 4 years
Transcutaneous Nerve Stimulators	\$700 lifetime
Extremity Pumps for Lymphedema	\$1,500 lifetime
Custom-made Compression Hose	4 pairs each calendar year
Elastic Support Hose	2 pairs each calendar year
Wigs for Cancer Patients	\$200 lifetime
Breast Pumps	\$300 every 5 years including up to 3 months for rental

Paramedical Expense Maximums

Acupuncturists	\$500 each calendar year
Audiologists	\$500 each calendar year
Chiropractors	\$500 each calendar year
Dieticians	\$500 each calendar year
Massage Therapists	\$500 each calendar year
Naturopaths	\$500 each calendar year
Osteopaths	\$500 each calendar year
Physiotherapists	\$500 each calendar year
Podiatrists	\$500 each calendar year
Psychologists/ Occupational Therapists	\$500 each calendar year
Social Workers	\$500 each calendar year
Speech Therapists	\$500 each calendar year

Visioncare Expense Maximums

Eye Examinations	1 every 24 months
Glasses and Contact Lenses	
- dependent children under age 21	\$400 every 12 months
- all others	\$400 every 24 months
Laser Eye Surgery	\$1,000 lifetime
Visual Training and Remedial Therapy	\$500 lifetime

Healthcare Maximums

Accidental Dental Injury Treatment	\$5,000 per accident
Out-of-Country Care Expenses	
- Non-Emergency Care	Included
- Emergency Care	\$3,000,000 lifetime
All Other Expenses	Unlimited

Dentalcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Payment Basis	The dental fee guide in effect in your province of residence on the date treatment is rendered. Payment for denturists' charges is based on denturist fee guides. Payment for charges by hygienists practising independently is based on hygienist fee guides. Specialists' charges are limited to general practitioner fees
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Deductible	Nil
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Reimbursement Levels

Basic Coverage	90%
Major Coverage	
- Denture Coverage	100%
- All Other Major Coverage	50%
Orthodontic Coverage	50%

Plan Maximums

Basic Treatment	Unlimited
Major Treatment	\$1,500 each calendar year
Orthodontic Treatment	\$4,000 lifetime

Benefit Summary For Members With Plan B

This summary must be read together with the benefits described in this booklet.

Member Life Insurance \$125,000, reducing by 50% at age 65 and to \$25,000 at age 75

Dependent Life Insurance

Spouse \$25,000
Child \$10,000

Your spouse's basic life insurance amount reduces by 50% when you reach age 75

Member Accidental Death, Dismemberment and Specific Loss (Principal Sum)

An amount equal to your Life Insurance

Healthcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Deductible Nil

Reimbursement Levels

Out-of-Country Care Expenses

- Non-emergency Care 80%
- Emergency Care 100%

In-Canada Prescription

Drug and Glucose Monitoring
Machine Expenses 90%

Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Computed Tomography (CT) Scans and Other Medical Imaging

Service Expenses 100% of the first \$200 of
covered expenses incurred in
a calendar year and 50% for
the remainder of the calendar
year

All Other Expenses 100%

Basic Expense Maximums

Home Nursing Care \$10,000 for a maximum of 12
months per condition

In-Canada Prescription Drugs Included

Smoking Cessation Products \$500 lifetime

Fertility Drugs \$2,000 lifetime

Hearing Aids \$500 every 3 calendar years

Insulin Infusion Pumps 1 pump lifetime

Custom-fitted Orthopedic Shoes
and Custom-made Foot Orthotics \$400 each calendar year

Myoelectric Arms \$10,000 per prosthesis

External Breast Prosthesis	1 every 12 months
Surgical Brassieres	2 each calendar year
Mechanical or Hydraulic Patient Lifters	\$2,000 per lifter once every 5 years
Outdoor Wheelchair Ramps	\$2,000 lifetime
Blood-glucose Monitoring Machines	1 every 4 years
Transcutaneous Nerve Stimulators	\$700 lifetime
Extremity Pumps for Lymphedema	\$1,500 lifetime
Custom-made Compression Hose	4 pairs each calendar year
Elastic Support Hose	2 pairs each calendar year
Wigs for Cancer Patients	\$200 lifetime
Breast Pumps	\$300 every 5 years including up to 3 months for rental

Healthcare Maximums

Accidental Dental Injury Treatment	\$5,000 per accident
Out-of-Country Care Expenses	
- Non-Emergency Care	Included
- Emergency Care	\$3,000,000 lifetime
All Other Expenses	Unlimited

Dentalcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Payment Basis	The dental fee guide in effect in your province of residence on the date treatment is rendered. Payment for denturists' charges is based on denturist fee guides. Payment for charges by hygienists practising independently is based on hygienist fee guides. Specialists' charges are limited to general practitioner fees
Deductible	Nil
Reimbursement Level	90%
Plan Maximum	\$1,500 each calendar year

Benefit Summary For Members With Plan C

This summary must be read together with the benefits described in this booklet.

Member Life Insurance \$50,000, reducing by 50% at age 65

Dependent Life Insurance

Spouse \$25,000
Child \$10,000

Your spouse's basic life insurance amount reduces by 50% when you reach age 75

Member Accidental Death, Dismemberment and Specific Loss (Principal Sum)

An amount equal to your Life Insurance

Long Term Disability Income Benefits (Not Applicable to Retired Members)

Waiting Period 112 days

Amount \$1,500 monthly

Healthcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Deductible Nil

Reimbursement Levels

Out-of-Country Care Expenses	
- Non-emergency Care	80%
- Emergency Care	100%
In-Canada Prescription Drug and Glucose Monitoring Machine Expenses	90%
MRI, CT Scans and Other Medical Imaging Services Expenses	100% of the first \$200 of covered expenses incurred in a calendar year and 50% for the remainder of the calendar year
All Other Expenses	100%

Basic Expense Maximums

Hospital	Semi-private room
Home Nursing Care	\$10,000 for a maximum of 12 months per condition
In-Canada Prescription Drugs	Included
Smoking Cessation Products	\$500 lifetime
Fertility Drugs	\$2,000 lifetime
Hearing Aids	\$500 every 3 calendar years
Insulin Infusion Pumps	1 pump lifetime
Custom-fitted Orthopedic Shoes and Custom-made Foot Orthotics	\$400 each calendar year
Myoelectric Arms	\$10,000 per prosthesis

External Breast Prosthesis	1 every 12 months
Surgical Brassieres	2 each calendar year
Mechanical or Hydraulic Patient Lifters	\$2,000 per lifter once every 5 years
Outdoor Wheelchair Ramps	\$2,000 lifetime
Blood-glucose Monitoring Machines	1 every 4 years
Transcutaneous Nerve Stimulators	\$700 lifetime
Extremity Pumps for Lymphedema	\$1,500 lifetime
Custom-made Compression Hose	4 pairs each calendar year
Elastic Support Hose	2 pairs each calendar year
Wigs for Cancer Patients	\$200 lifetime
Breast Pumps	\$300 every 5 years including up to 3 months for rental

Visioncare Expense Maximums

Eye Examinations	1 every 24 months
Glasses, Contact Lenses and Laser Eye Surgery	\$300 every 24 months

Healthcare Maximums

Accidental Dental Injury Treatment	\$5,000 per accident
Out-of-Country Care Expenses	
- Non-Emergency Care	Included
- Emergency Care	\$3,000,000 lifetime
All Other Expenses	Unlimited

Dentalcare

Covered expenses will not exceed customary charges

Payment Basis	The dental fee guide in effect in your province of residence on the date treatment is rendered. Payment for denturists' charges is based on denturist fee guides. Payment for charges by hygienists practising independently is based on hygienist fee guides. Specialists' charges are limited to general practitioner fees
Deductible	Nil
Reimbursement Level	90%
Plan Maximum	\$1,500 each calendar year

COMMENCEMENT AND TERMINATION OF COVERAGE

You are eligible to participate in Plan A if:

- you have accumulated 450 hours in your hour bank, and
- you are actively at work, or a retired member, or you are on the 'Out of Work Listing' maintained by your employer and available to perform, all the usual and customary duties of your job with your employer for the scheduled number of hours for that day. This includes scheduled non-working days and any period of continuous paid vacation of up to 3 months, if you were actively working on the last scheduled working day, and
- you are a member in good standing with the union

You are eligible to participate in Plan B if you have exhausted your hour bank and are a member in good standing with the union.

You are eligible to participate in Plan C if:

- you have accumulated 450 hours in your hour bank, and
 - you are a journeyman or apprentice who works under the Low-Rise Residential Agreement, and
 - you are a member in good standing with the union
- You and your dependents will be covered as soon as you become eligible.

- For members with Plan A or Plan C, you must be actively at work when coverage takes effect, or you must be on the 'Out of Work Listing' maintained by your employer and available to perform all the usual and customary duties of your job with your employer for the scheduled number of hours for that day, otherwise the coverage will not be effective until you return to work. This includes scheduled non-working days and any period of continuous paid vacation of up to 3 months, if you were actively working on the last scheduled working day.

Increases in your benefits while you are covered by this plan will not become effective unless you are actively at work.

- Temporary, part-time and seasonal members may not join the plan.

Your coverage terminates when your membership in the union ends, you are no longer eligible, or the plan terminates, whichever is earliest.

- Your dependents' coverage terminates when your coverage terminates or your dependent no longer qualifies, whichever is earlier.
- Your coverage may be extended if it would have terminated because you are not actively at work due to disease or injury, temporary lay-off or leave of absence. See your employer for details.
- When your coverage terminates, you may be entitled to an extension of benefits under the plan. See your employer for details.

Survivor Benefits

If you die while your coverage is still in force, the health, dental and life benefits for your dependents will be continued on a premium paid basis until they no longer qualify.

DEPENDENT COVERAGE

Dependent means:

- Your spouse, legal or common-law.
- Your unmarried children under age 22, or under age 25 if they are full-time students.

Children who are incapable of supporting themselves because of physical or mental disorder are covered without age limit if the disorder begins before they turn 22, or while they are students under 25, and the disorder has been continuous since that time.

BENEFICIARY DESIGNATION

You may make, alter, or revoke a designation of beneficiary as permitted by law. Any designation of beneficiary you made under your employer's previous policy prior to the effective date of this policy applies to this policy until you make a change to that designation. You should review your beneficiary designation from time to time to ensure that it reflects your current intentions. You may change the designation by completing a form available from your employer.

MEMBER LIFE INSURANCE

On your death, Canada Life will pay your life insurance benefits to your named beneficiary. If you have not named a beneficiary or there is no surviving beneficiary at the time of your death, payment will be made to your estate. Your employer will explain the claim requirements to your beneficiary.

- If you are eligible for long-term disability benefits and you become disabled while insured, Canada Life may waive the premiums on your life insurance after the waiting period, throughout the benefit period.

The waiting period is the same as the waiting period under the long term disability income benefit.

A benefit period is the period of time after the waiting period during which you satisfy the disability definition under the long term disability income benefit. A benefit period will not continue past your 65th birthday.

- If you are not eligible for long-term disability benefits and you are under age 65 and have been disabled for 6 months or more, you may be entitled to have your life insurance continued without premium payment until you reach age 65. You are considered disabled if injury or disease prevents you from being gainfully employed in any job. Canada Life will determine your qualification for waiver of premium benefits. If you believe you may be eligible, contact your employer for claim forms. You must apply for waiver of premium benefits within 12 months of becoming eligible.

Retirees are not eligible for waiver of premium benefits.

- If any or all of your insurance terminates on or before your 65th birthday, you may be eligible to apply for an individual conversion policy without providing proof of your insurability. You must apply and pay the first premium no later than 31 days after your group insurance terminates. See your employer for details.

DEPENDENT LIFE INSURANCE

If one of your dependents dies, Canada Life will pay you the dependent life insurance benefit. Your employer will explain the claim requirements.

- If you are disabled and the premiums for your member life insurance are waived, your dependent life insurance will also continue without premium payment until your own coverage terminates or your dependents no longer qualify.
- If your spouse's insurance terminates on or before their 65th birthday, your spouse may be eligible for an individual conversion policy without providing proof of insurability. You or your spouse must apply and pay the first premium no later than 31 days after the group insurance terminates. See your employer for details.

**ACCIDENTAL DEATH, DISMEMBERMENT AND
SPECIFIC LOSS (AD&D) INSURANCE**

If you suffer one of the losses listed below as the result of an accident which occurs while you are insured, you will be paid the factor or portion of the Principal Sum shown opposite the loss in the table below. The loss must occur no later than 365 days after the accident. For loss of use, the loss must be continuous for 365 days. If you suffer multiple losses to the same limb as the result of the same accident, only the loss providing the highest amount payable will be paid.

If you die as a result of an accident, Canada Life will pay the Principal Sum to your named beneficiary. If you have not named a beneficiary or there is no surviving beneficiary at the time of your death, payment will be made to your estate. Your employer will explain the claim requirements to your beneficiary.

The Principal Sum is the maximum amount that will be paid for all injuries resulting from the same accident. For paraplegia, hemiplegia, and quadriplegia, the maximum amount that will be paid for all injuries resulting from the same accident is two times the Principal Sum.

Loss	Amount Payable
Life	Principal Sum
Both hands or both feet	Principal Sum
Sight of both eyes	Principal Sum
One hand and one foot	Principal Sum
One hand and sight of one eye	Principal Sum
One foot and sight of one eye	Principal Sum
Speech and Hearing in both ears	Principal Sum
One arm or one leg	3/4 Principal Sum
One hand or one foot or sight of one eye	3/4 Principal Sum
Speech	3/4 Principal Sum
Hearing in both ears	3/4 Principal Sum
Thumb and index finger or at least 4 fingers of one hand	3/4 Principal Sum
All toes of one foot	3/4 Principal Sum

Loss of Use

Both arms and both legs (quadriplegia)	2 X Principal Sum
Both legs (paraplegia)	2 X Principal Sum
One arm and one leg on the same side of the body (hemiplegia)	2 X Principal Sum
One arm and one leg on different sides of the body	Principal Sum
Both arms or both hands	Principal Sum
One hand and one leg	Principal Sum
One leg or one arm	3/4 Principal Sum
One hand	3/4 Principal Sum

Your AD&D insurance will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 75.

Surgical Reattachment

If you suffer the loss of a limb that is surgically reattached, Canada Life will pay 50% of the amount that would have been payable if the loss had been permanent, regardless of the amount of use regained. The balance of the benefit will be payable if the reattachment fails and the reattached part is removed within one year after the reattachment was performed.

Repatriation

If you die as the result of an accident that is at least 100 kilometres away from your home, Canada Life will pay up to \$10,000 for the preparation and transportation of your body to the place of burial or cremation less any amounts paid under this plan's global medical assistance benefit.

Educational Benefit for Dependent Children

If benefits are payable under this benefit provision for your death, Canada Life will pay the tuition fees for enrolling your dependent children as full-time students at a post-secondary institution. To qualify for an educational benefit, a dependent child must have been enrolled:

- as a full-time student at a post-secondary institution at the time of the accident causing your death, or
- as a full-time student at the secondary school level at the time of the accident causing your death and enrolls as a full-time student at a post-secondary institution within 365 days after the accident.

Canada Life will pay up to 5% of the Principal Sum, or \$5,000, whichever is less, for each year of full-time post-secondary school enrolment. Canada Life will pay the educational benefit each year for a maximum of 4 consecutive years upon receipt of proof of full-time enrolment.

Limitations

No benefits will be paid for tuition expenses incurred before the accident causing your death, or room or board or other ordinary living, travelling, or clothing expenses.

Family Transportation Benefit

If you are hospitalized more than 150 kilometres from your home as a result of an injury for which benefits are payable under this benefit provision, Canada Life will pay the actual expense incurred less any amount paid for the same expenses under this plan's global medical assistance benefit, up to \$5,000, for transportation and lodging expenses for one family member to join you.

Benefits for lodging are limited to moderate quality accommodation for the area of hospitalization. Telephone expenses and taxicab and car rental charges are included.

Transportation expenses are limited to round trip economy class transportation. If a private vehicle is used, expenses are limited to \$.44 per kilometre travelled.

Limitation

Meal expenses are not covered.

Occupational Training Benefit for Spouses

If benefits are payable under this benefit provision for your death, Canada Life will pay for expenses associated with your spouse's enrolment in an accredited occupational training program. The purpose of the training program must be to provide the spouse with at least the minimum qualifications required for employment in an occupation for which the spouse would not otherwise qualify.

Canada Life will pay up to 10% of the Principal Sum, or \$10,000, whichever is less.

Limitations

No benefits will be paid for expenses incurred more than 3 years after the accident causing your death, or room or board or other ordinary living, travelling, or clothing expenses.

Educational Benefit

If benefits are payable under this benefit provision for an injury that requires you to change occupations, Canada Life will pay the tuition fees for enrolling you as a student at a post-secondary institution for training in a new occupation. To qualify for an educational benefit, you must enrol at a post-secondary institution within 365 days after the accident. Canada Life will pay up to \$10,000.

Limitations

No benefits will be paid for tuition expenses incurred before the accident, expenses incurred more than 2 years after the accident causing the injury, or room or board or other ordinary living, travelling, or clothing expenses.

Wheelchair Benefit

If benefits are payable under this benefit provision for an injury that requires the use of a wheelchair for you to be ambulatory, Canada Life will pay for alterations to your principal residence to make it wheelchair accessible and habitable, and modifications to a motor vehicle you use to make it accessible to and driveable by you.

Benefits for home alterations are payable only if the person or persons making the changes are experienced in home alterations for wheelchairs, and recommended by an organization recognized for providing support and assistance to wheelchair users.

Benefits for vehicle modifications are payable only if the person or persons making the changes are experienced in vehicle modification for wheelchairs, and the modifications are approved by the provincial vehicle licensing authority.

Canada Life will pay the actual expense incurred less any amount paid for the same expenses under this plan's healthcare benefit, up to \$10,000 for all home and vehicle modifications combined.

Limitations

No benefits will be paid for expenses incurred more than 365 days after the accident, or for subsequent alterations to your home or vehicle after an initial claim for benefits has been made under this wheelchair benefit provision.

General Limitations

No benefits are paid for injury or death resulting from:

- Injury sustained while working for pay or profit
- Intentionally self-inflicted injury or suicide, regardless of your state of mind and whether or not you were able to understand the nature and consequences of your actions
- Viral or bacterial infections, except pyogenic infections occurring through the injury for which loss is being claimed
- Any form of illness or physical or mental infirmity
- Medical or surgical treatment, except surgical reattachment
- War, insurrection or voluntary participation in a riot
- Service in the armed forces of any country
- Air travel serving as a crew member, or in aircraft owned, leased or rented by your employer, or air travel where the aircraft is not licensed or the pilot is not certified to operate the aircraft

How to Make a Claim

- To claim benefits for yourself, ask your employer for a claim form. Complete it and return it to your employer.
- If you die accidentally, your employer will explain the claim requirements to your beneficiary.
- Claims should be submitted as soon as possible, but no later than 15 months after the loss.

LONG TERM DISABILITY (LTD) INCOME BENEFITS
(Not Applicable to Members with Plan B or Retired Members)

The plan provides you with regular income to replace income lost because of a lengthy disability due to disease or injury.

For members with Plan A, benefits begin after the waiting period is over and continue until you are no longer disabled **as defined by the policy**, when you retire, or until the end of the month in which you reach age 60, whichever comes first.

For members with Plan C, benefits begin after the waiting period is over and continue until you are no longer disabled **as defined by the policy**, when you retire, or until the end of the month in which you reach age 65, whichever comes first.

Check the **Benefit Summary** for the benefit amount and waiting period.

- If disability is not continuous, the days you are disabled can be accumulated to satisfy the waiting period as long as no interruption is longer than 2 weeks and the disabilities arise from the same disease or injury.
- LTD benefits are payable for the first 24 months following the waiting period if disease or injury prevents you from performing the essential duties of your regular occupation, **and**, except for any employment under an approved rehabilitation plan, you are **not** employed in any occupation that is providing you with income equal to or greater than your amount of LTD insurance under this plan, as shown in the Benefit Summary.
- After 24 months, LTD benefits will continue only if your disability prevents you from being gainfully employed in any job. Gainful employment is work you are medically able to perform, for which you have at least the minimum qualifications, and which provides you with an income of at least 67% of your indexed monthly earnings before you became disabled.

- Loss of any license required for work will not be considered in assessing disability.
- After the waiting period, separate periods of disability arising from the same disease or injury are considered to be one period of disability unless they are separated by at least 6 months.
- Because your employer contributes to the cost of LTD coverage, benefits are taxable.
- For members with Plan A or B, your LTD insurance will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 60.
- For members with Plan C, your LTD insurance will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 65.

Other Income

Your LTD benefit is reduced by other income you are entitled to receive while you are disabled. Your benefit is first reduced by:

- benefits under any Workers' Compensation Act or similar law
- disability benefits under a plan of insurance available through an association
- retirement or pension plan benefits as a result of a disability or medical condition, which were funded in whole or in part by your employer
- loss of income benefits under an automobile insurance plan, to the extent permitted by law
- Supplement to Employment Insurance (EI) maternity or parental benefits, benefits under the Quebec Parental Insurance Plan or similar law

There is a further reduction of your LTD benefit if the total of the income listed below exceeds 80% of your monthly earnings before you became disabled. If it does, your benefit is reduced by the excess amount.

- your income under this plan
- disability or retirement benefits you are entitled to on your own behalf under the Canada Pension Plan or Quebec Pension Plan
- loss of income benefits available through legislation, except for Employment Insurance benefits and automobile insurance benefits, which you or another member of your family is entitled to on the basis of your disability
- the wage loss portion of any criminal injury award
- employment income, disability benefits, or retirement benefits related to any employment except for income from an approved rehabilitation plan, or employer sponsored short term disability or sick leave benefits (termination pay, severance benefits, and any similar termination of employment benefits, including any salary paid in lieu of notice, are included as employment income under this provision)

Earnings received from an approved rehabilitation plan are not used to further reduce your LTD benefit unless those earnings, together with your income from this plan and the other income listed above, would exceed your indexed monthly earnings before you became disabled. If it does, your benefit is reduced by the excess amount.

Cost-of-living increases in the other income listed above, that take effect after the benefit period starts, except for income from an approved rehabilitation plan, are not included.

Vocational Rehabilitation

Vocational rehabilitation involves a work-related activity or training strategy that is designed to help you return to your own job or other gainful employment, and is recommended or approved by Canada Life. In considering whether to recommend or approve a rehabilitation plan, Canada Life will assess such factors as the expected duration of disability, and the level of activity required to facilitate the earliest possible return to work.

Medical Coordination

Medical coordination is a program, recommended or approved by Canada Life, that is designed to facilitate medical stability and provide you with cost effective, quality care. In considering whether to recommend or approve a medical coordination program, Canada Life will assess such factors as the expected duration of disability, and the level of activity required to facilitate medical stability.

Survivor Benefit

If you die while LTD income benefits are being paid, Canada Life will pay 6 times your monthly LTD benefit to your named beneficiary. If you have not named a beneficiary or there is no surviving beneficiary at the time of your death, payment will be made to your estate. Your employer will explain the claim requirements to your beneficiary.

Limitations

No benefits are paid for:

- Any period after you fail to participate or cooperate in a prescribed plan of medical treatment appropriate for your condition.

Depending on the severity of the condition, you may be required to be under the care of a specialist.

If substance abuse contributes to your disability, the treatment program must include participation in a recognized substance withdrawal program.

- Any period after you fail to cooperate in applying for other disability benefits, reapplying for such benefits, or appealing decisions regarding such benefits, where considered appropriate by Canada Life.
- Any period after you fail to participate or cooperate in an approved rehabilitation plan.
- Any period after you fail to participate or cooperate in a recommended medical coordination program.
- Any period after you fail to participate or cooperate in a required medical or vocational assessment.
- The scheduled duration of a leave of absence.

This does not apply to any portion of a period of maternity leave during which you are disabled due to pregnancy.

- Any period in which you are outside Canada. This exclusion does not apply during the first 30 days of an absence, or if Canada Life pre-authorized the absence prior to your departure.
- Any period of incarceration, confinement, or imprisonment by authority of law.
- Disability arising from war, insurrection, or voluntary participation in a riot.

Conversion Privilege

If you change jobs, you may apply for an individual LTD conversion policy without medical evidence. You must apply and pay the first premium no later than 31 days after you start your new job, and you must start your new job no later than 6 months after you leave your present one. Your application must be acceptable according to Canada Life's underwriting rules in effect for individual disability insurance conversion policies at the time of application. See your employer for details.

How to Make a Claim

- To submit claims online, go to www.canadalife.com.
- To submit paper claims, obtain an Employee Claim Submission Guide (form M4307B) and follow the guide's instructions.

You can get this form from your employer, or online from the Canada Life corporate website. To access the form online, go to www.canadalife.com.

Please ensure that your claim is submitted to Canada Life as soon as possible, but no later than 3 months after proof of your claim has been requested.

HEALTHCARE

A deductible may be applied before you are reimbursed. All expenses will be reimbursed at the level shown in the **Benefit Summary**. Benefits may be subject to plan maximums and frequency limits. Check the **Benefit Summary** for this information.

The plan covers customary charges for the following services and supplies. All covered services and supplies must represent reasonable treatment. Treatment is considered reasonable if it is accepted by the Canadian medical profession, it is proven to be effective, and it is of a form, intensity, frequency and duration essential to diagnosis or management of the disease or injury.

Covered Expenses

- Ambulance transportation to the nearest centre where adequate treatment is available
 - The plan covers home nursing services of a registered nurse, a registered practical nurse if the person is a resident of Ontario or a licensed practical nurse if the person is a resident of any other province, when services are provided in Canada.

Nursing care is care that requires the skills and training of a professional nurse, and is provided by a professional nurse who is not a member of the patient's family.

You should apply for a pre-care assessment before home nursing begins.

- For members with Plan A or C, hospital or nursing home confinement or home nursing care if it represents acute, convalescent, or palliative care.

Acute care is active intervention required to diagnose or manage a condition that would otherwise deteriorate.

Convalescent care is active treatment or rehabilitation for a condition that will significantly improve as a result of the care and follows a 3-day confinement for acute care. Convalescent care is covered in a hospital only.

Palliative care is treatment for the relief of pain in the final stages of a terminal condition.

- Preferred accommodation in a hospital or accommodation in a nursing home is covered when provided in Canada.

For hospital accommodation, the plan covers the difference between the hospital's semi-private and standard ward rates. For out-of-province hospital accommodation, any difference between the hospital's standard ward rate and the government authorized allowance in the person's home province is also covered.

The plan also covers the hospital facility fee related to dental surgery and any out-of-province hospital out-patient charges not covered by the government health plan in the person's home province.

For accommodation in a nursing home, the plan covers the government authorized co-payment.

Limitation

Residences established primarily for senior citizens or which provide personal rather than medical care are not covered.

- For members with Plan A, chronic care, provided in a hospital or nursing home, for a condition where improvement or deterioration is unlikely within the next 12 months.

Facilities established primarily for senior citizens or which provide personal rather than medical care are not covered.

- Drugs and drug supplies described below when prescribed by a person entitled by law to prescribe them, dispensed by a person entitled by law to dispense them, and provided in Canada. Benefits for drugs and drug supplies provided outside Canada are payable only as provided under the out-of-country care provision.
 - Drugs which require a written prescription according to the Food and Drugs Act, Canada or provincial legislation in effect where the drug is dispensed, including contraceptive drugs and products containing a contraceptive drug
 - Injectable drugs including vitamins, insulins and allergy extracts. Syringes for self-administered injections are also covered
 - Disposable needles for use with non-disposable insulin injection devices, lancets, test strips, sensors for flash glucose monitoring machines and supplies for insulin infusion pumps
 - Colostomy supplies
 - Extemporaneous preparations or compounds if one of the ingredients is a covered drug
 - Certain other drugs that do not require a prescription by law may be covered. If you have any questions, contact your plan administrator before incurring the expense.

The plan will also pay for preventative immunization vaccines and toxoids.

Unless the prescriber has prescribed a drug by its brand name and has specified in writing that the product is not to be interchanged, the plan will cover only the cost of the lowest priced equivalent generic drug.

For drugs eligible under a provincial drug plan, coverage is limited to the deductible amount and coinsurance you are required to pay under that plan.

- Rental or, at the plan's discretion, purchase of certain medical supplies, appliances and prosthetic devices prescribed by a physician
- Custom-made foot orthotics and custom-fitted orthopedic shoes, including modifications to orthopedic footwear, when prescribed by a physician
- Trusses
- Hearing aids, including batteries, tubing and ear molds provided at the time of purchase, when prescribed by a physician who is an ear, nose and throat specialist (otolaryngologist)
- Diabetic supplies prescribed by a physician: Novolin-pens or similar insulin injection devices using a needle, blood-letting devices including platforms but not lancets. Lancets are covered under prescription drugs

- Blood-glucose monitoring machines prescribed by a physician
- Flash glucose monitoring machines prescribed by a physician
- Continuous glucose monitoring machines prescribed by a physician, including sensors and transmitters
- External insulin infusion pumps prescribed by a physician
- Diagnostic laboratory and imaging procedures, including Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Computed Tomograms (CT) scans and other medical imaging services, performed in the person's province of residence are covered when that type of procedure is not listed as an insured procedure under their provincial government plan. For greater certainty, a procedure is not eligible for coverage if a person can choose to pay for it, in whole or in part, instead of having the procedure covered under their provincial government plan
- Treatment of injury to sound natural teeth.

A sound tooth is any tooth that did not require restorative treatment immediately before the accident. A natural tooth is any tooth that has not been artificially replaced.

No benefits are paid for:

- accidental damage to dentures
- dental treatment completed more than 12 months after the accident
- orthodontic diagnostic services or treatment

- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a qualified acupuncturist
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a qualified audiologist
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment of muscle and bone disorders, including diagnostic x-rays, by a licensed chiropractor
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment of nutritional disorders by a registered dietician
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a qualified massage therapist when prescribed by a physician
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a licensed naturopath
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a qualified occupational therapist
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital services of a licensed osteopath, including diagnostic x-rays
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment of movement disorders by a licensed physiotherapist when prescribed by a physician

- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment of foot disorders, including diagnostic x-rays, by a licensed podiatrist
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment by a registered psychologist
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment by a qualified social worker
- For members with Plan A, out-of-hospital treatment of speech impairments by a qualified speech therapist

Visioncare

(Not applicable to members with Plan B)

- Eye examinations, including refractions, when they are performed by a licensed ophthalmologist or optometrist, and coverage is not available under your provincial government plan
- Glasses and contact lenses required to correct vision when provided by a licensed ophthalmologist, optometrist or optician
- For members with Plan C, laser eye surgery required to correct vision when performed by a licensed ophthalmologist

For members with Plan A, laser eye surgery required to correct vision when performed by a licensed ophthalmologist if you are over age 18. If you submit a claim for laser eye surgery, you will not be eligible for glasses and contact lenses until 6 years after the date the surgery is performed

- For members with Plan A, visual training and remedial therapy to correct faulty visual skills when performed by a licensed ophthalmologist or optometrist

Global Medical Assistance Program

This program provides medical assistance through a worldwide communications network which operates 24 hours a day. The network locates medical services and obtains Canada Life's approval of covered services, when required as a result of a medical emergency arising while you or your dependent is travelling for vacation, business or education. Coverage for travel within Canada is limited to emergencies arising more than 500 kilometres from home. You must be covered by the government health plan in your home province to be eligible for global medical assistance benefits.

Your Global Medical Assistance will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 75.

The following services are covered, subject to Canada Life's prior approval:

- On-site hospital payment when required for admission, to a maximum of \$1,000
- If suitable local care is not available, medical evacuation to the nearest suitable hospital while travelling in Canada. If travel is outside Canada, transportation will be provided to a hospital in Canada or to the nearest hospital outside Canada equipped to provide treatment

When services are covered under this provision, they are not covered under other provisions described in this booklet

- Transportation and lodging for one family member joining a patient hospitalized for more than 7 days while travelling alone. Benefits will be paid for moderate quality lodgings up to \$1,500 and for a round trip economy class ticket

- If you or a dependent is hospitalized while travelling with a companion, extra costs for moderate quality lodgings for the companion when the return trip is delayed due to your or your dependent's medical condition, to a maximum of \$1,500
- The cost of comparable return transportation home for you or a dependent and one travelling companion if prearranged, prepaid return transportation is missed because you or your dependent is hospitalized. Coverage is provided only when the return fare is not refundable. A rental vehicle is not considered prearranged, prepaid return transportation
- In case of death, preparation and transportation of the deceased home
- Return transportation home for minor children travelling with you or a dependent who are left unaccompanied because of your or your dependent's hospitalization or death. Return or round trip transportation for an escort for the children is also covered when considered necessary
- Costs of returning your or your dependent's vehicle home or to the nearest rental agency when illness or injury prevents you or your dependent from driving, to a maximum of \$1,000.

Limitation

Benefits will not be paid for vehicle return if transportation reimbursement benefits are paid for the cost of comparable return transportation home

Benefits payable for moderate quality accommodation include telephone expenses as well as taxicab and car rental charges.

Limitation

Meal expenses are not covered.

Out-Of-Country Care

- **Emergency care** outside Canada is covered if it is required as a result of a medical emergency arising while you or your dependent is temporarily outside Canada for vacation, business or education purposes. To qualify for benefits, you must be covered by the government health plan in your home province.

Your out-of-country emergency care will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 75.

A medical emergency is either a sudden, unexpected injury, or a sudden, unexpected illness or acute episode of disease that could not have been reasonably anticipated based on the patient's prior medical condition.

Emergency care is covered medical treatment that is provided as a result of and immediately following a medical emergency.

If the patient's condition permits a return to Canada, benefits are limited to the lesser of:

- the amount payable under this plan for continued treatment outside Canada, and
- the amount payable under this plan for comparable treatment in Canada plus the cost of return transportation.

No benefits are paid for:

- any further medical care related to a medical emergency after the initial acute phase of treatment. This includes non-emergency continued management of the condition originally treated as an emergency
 - any subsequent and related episodes during the same absence from Canada
 - expenses related to pregnancy and delivery, including infant care:
 - after the 34th week of pregnancy, or
 - at any time during the pregnancy if the patient's medical history indicates a higher than normal risk of an early delivery or complications.
 - expenses incurred more than 6 months after the date of departure from Canada. If you or your dependent is hospital confined at the end of the 6-month period, benefits will be extended to the end of the confinement
- **Non-emergency care** outside Canada is covered for you and your dependents if:
 - it is required as a result of a referral from your usual Canadian physician
 - it is not available in any Canadian province and must be obtained elsewhere for reasons other than waiting lists or scheduling difficulties
 - you are covered by the government health plan in your home province for a portion of the cost, and
 - a pre-authorization of benefits is approved by Canada Life before you leave Canada for treatment.

No benefits will be paid for:

- investigational or experimental treatment
- transportation or accommodation charges.

The plan covers the following services and supplies when related to out-of-country care:

- treatment by a physician
- diagnostic x-ray and laboratory services
- hospital accommodation in a standard or semi-private ward or intensive care unit, if the confinement begins while you or your dependent is covered
- medical supplies provided during a covered hospital confinement
- paramedical services provided during a covered hospital confinement
- hospital out-patient services and supplies
- medical supplies provided out-of-hospital if they would have been covered in Canada
- drugs
- out-of-hospital services of a professional nurse
- for emergency care only:
 - ambulance services by a licensed ambulance company to the nearest centre where essential treatment is available
 - dental accident treatment if it would have been covered in Canada.

Other Services and Supplies

Services or supplies that represent reasonable treatment but are not otherwise covered under this plan may be covered by the plan on such terms as the plan administrator determines.

Limitations

A claim for a service or supply that was purchased from a provider that is not approved by the plan administrator may be declined.

The covered expense for a service or supply may be limited to that of a lower cost alternative service or supply that represents reasonable treatment.

Except to the extent otherwise required by law, no benefits are paid for:

- Expenses private benefit plans are not permitted to cover by law
- Services or supplies for which a charge is made only because you have coverage
- The portion of the expense for services or supplies that is payable by the government health plan in your home province, whether or not you are actually covered under the government health plan
- Any portion of services or supplies which you are entitled to receive, or for which you are entitled to a benefit or reimbursement, by law or under a plan that is legislated, funded, or administered in whole or in part by a government ("government plan"), without regard to whether coverage would have otherwise been available under this plan

In this limitation, government plan does not include a group plan for government employees

- Services or supplies that do not represent reasonable treatment
- Services or supplies associated with:
 - treatment performed only for cosmetic purposes
 - recreation or sports rather than with other daily living activities
 - the diagnosis or treatment of infertility, other than drugs
 - contraception, other than contraceptive drugs and products containing a contraceptive drug
- Services or supplies associated with a covered service or supply, unless specifically listed as a covered service or supply or determined by the plan administrator to be a covered service or supply
- Extra medical supplies that are spares or alternates
- Services or supplies received outside Canada except as listed under Out-of-Country Care and Global Medical Assistance
- Services or supplies received out-of-province in Canada unless you are covered by the government health plan in your home province and benefits would have been paid under this plan for the same services or supplies if they had been received in your home province

This limitation does not apply to Global Medical Assistance

- Expenses arising from war, insurrection, or voluntary participation in a riot

- Podiatric treatments for which a portion of the cost is payable under the Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP). Benefits for these services are payable only after the maximum annual OHIP benefit has been paid
- Visioncare services and supplies required by an employer as a condition of employment
- Services or supplies that the plan administrator has determined are not proportionate to the disease or injury or, where applicable, the stage or progression of the disease or injury. In determining whether a service or supply is proportionate, the plan administrator may take any factor into consideration including, but not limited to, the following:
 - clinical practice guidelines;
 - assessments of the clinical effectiveness of the service or supply, including by professional advisory bodies or government agencies;
 - information provided by a manufacturer or provider of the service or supply; and
 - assessments of the cost effectiveness of the service or supply, including by professional advisory bodies or government agencies.

In addition and except to the extent otherwise required by law, under the prescription drug coverage, no benefits are paid for:

- Drugs or drug supplies that appear on an exclusion list maintained by the plan administrator. The plan administrator may exclude coverage for all expenses for a drug or drug supply, or only those expenses that relate to the treatment of specific diseases or injuries or the stages or progressions of specific diseases or injuries. The plan administrator may add or remove a drug or drug supply from an exclusion list at any time.

For greater certainty, a drug or drug supply may be added to an exclusion list for any reason including, but not limited to, the following:

- the plan administrator determining that further information from professional advisory bodies, government agencies or the manufacturer of the drug or drug supply is necessary to assess the drug or drug supply; or
 - the plan administrator determining that the drug or drug supply is not proportionate to the disease or injury or, where applicable, the stage or progression of the disease or injury.
- Atomizers, appliances, prosthetic devices, colostomy supplies, first aid supplies, diagnostic supplies or testing equipment
 - Non-disposable insulin delivery devices or spring loaded devices used to hold blood letting devices
 - Delivery or extension devices for inhaled medications
 - Oral vitamins, minerals, dietary supplements, homeopathic preparations, infant formulas or injectable total parenteral nutrition solutions
 - Diaphragms, condoms, contraceptive jellies, foams, sponges, suppositories, contraceptive implants or appliances
 - Any drug that does not have a drug identification number as defined by the Food and Drugs Act, Canada
 - Any single purchase of drugs which would not reasonably be used within 34 days. In the case of certain maintenance drugs, a 100-day supply will be covered

- Drugs administered during treatment in an emergency room of a hospital, or as an in-patient in a hospital
- Non-injectable allergy extracts
- Drugs that are considered cosmetic, such as topical minoxidil or sunscreens, whether or not prescribed for a medical reason
- Anti-obesity drugs
- Drugs used to treat erectile dysfunction

Prior Authorization

In order to determine whether coverage is provided for certain services or supplies, the plan administrator maintains a limited list of services and supplies that require prior authorization.

For services and supplies, including a listing of the prior authorization drugs, go to www.canadalife.com.

Prior authorization is intended to help ensure that a service or supply represents a reasonable treatment.

If the use of a lower cost alternative service or supply represents reasonable treatment, you or your dependent may be required to provide medical evidence to the plan administrator why the lower cost alternative service or supply cannot be used before coverage may be provided for the service or supply.

Health Case Management

The plan administrator may contact you to participate in health case management. Health case management is a program recommended or approved by the plan administrator that may include but is not limited to:

- consultation with you or your dependent and the attending physician to gain understanding of the treatment plan recommended by the attending physician;
- comparison, with the attending physician, of the recommended treatment plan with alternatives, if any, that represent reasonable treatment;
- identification to the attending physician of opportunities for education and support; and
- monitoring your or your dependent's adherence to the treatment plan recommended by the person's attending physician.

In determining whether to implement health case management, the plan administrator may assess such factors as the service or supply, the medical condition, and the existence of generally accepted medical guidelines for objectively measuring medical effectiveness of the treatment plan recommended by the attending physician.

Health Case Management Limitation

The payment of benefits for a service or supply may be limited, on such terms as the plan administrator determines, where:

- the plan administrator has implemented health case management and you or your dependent do not participate or cooperate; or
- you or your dependent have not adhered to the treatment plan recommended by his attending physician with respect to the use of the service or supply.

Designated Provider Limitation

For a service or supply to which prior authorization applies or where the plan administrator has recommended or approved health case management, the plan administrator can require that a service or supply be purchased from or administered by a provider designated by the plan administrator, and:

- the covered expense for a service or supply that was not purchased from or administered by a provider designated by the plan administrator may be limited to the cost of the service or supply had it been purchased from or administered by the provider designated by the plan administrator; or
- a claim for a service or supply that was not purchased from or administered by a provider designated by the plan administrator may be declined.

Patient Assistance Program

A patient assistance program may provide financial, educational or other assistance to you or your dependents with respect to certain services or supplies.

If you or your dependents are eligible for a patient assistance program, you or your dependent may be required to apply to and participate in such a program. Where financial assistance is available from a patient assistance program the plan administrator requires participation in, the covered expense for a service or supply may be reduced by the amount of financial assistance you or your dependent is entitled to receive for that service or supply.

How to Make a Claim

- **Out-of-country claims (including those for Global Medical Assistance expenses)** should be submitted to Canada Life as soon as possible after the expense is incurred. It is very important that you send your claims to the Canada Life Out-of-Country Claims Department immediately as your Provincial or Territorial Medical Plan has very strict time limitations.

Access GroupNet for Plan Members to obtain a personalized claim form or obtain form M5432 (Statement of Claim Out-of-Country Expenses form) from your employer. You must also obtain the Government Assignment form, and residents of British Columbia, Quebec and Newfoundland & Labrador must also obtain the Special Government Claim form. The Canada Life Out-of-Country Claims Department will forward the appropriate government forms to your attention when required.

You should complete all applicable forms, making sure all required information is included. Attach all original receipts and forward the claim to the Canada Life Out-of-Country Claims Department. Be sure to keep a copy for your own records. The plan will pay all eligible claims including your Provincial or Territorial Medical Plan portion. Your Provincial or Territorial Medical Plan will then reimburse the plan for the government's share of the expenses.

Out-of-country claims must be submitted within a certain time period that varies by province or territory. For the claims submission period applicable in your province or territory or for any other questions or for assistance in completing any of the forms, please contact Canada Life's Out-of-Country Claims Department at 1-800-957-9777.

- **Claims for expenses incurred in Canada, for paramedical services and visioncare**, may be submitted online. To use this online service you will need to be registered for GroupNet for Plan Members and signed up for direct deposit of claim payments with eDetails. For online claim submissions, your Explanation of Benefits will only be available online.

Online claims must be submitted to Canada Life as soon as possible, but no later than 6 months after you incur the expense.

You must retain your receipt for 12 months from the date you submit your claim to Canada Life as a record of the transaction, and you must submit it to Canada Life on request.

- **For all other Healthcare claims**, access GroupNet for Plan Members to obtain a personalized claim form or obtain form M635D from your employer. Complete this form making sure it shows all required information.

Attach your receipts to the claim form and return it to the Canada Life Benefit Payment Office as soon as possible, but no later than June 30th following the end of the calendar year during which you incur the expense, or 90 days after the end of your coverage.

- **For drug claims**, your employer will provide you with a prescription drug identification card. Present your card to the pharmacist with your prescription.

Before your prescription is filled, an Assure Claims check will be done. Assure Claims is a series of seven checks that are electronically done on your drug claim history for increased safety and compliance monitoring. This has been designed to improve the health and quality of life for you and your dependents. Checks done include drug interaction, therapeutic duplication and duration of therapy, allowing the pharmacist to react prior to the drug being dispensed. Depending on the outcome of the checks, the pharmacist may refuse to dispense the prescribed drug.

When your coverage ends, return your direct pay drug identification card to your employer.

DENTALCARE

A deductible may be applied before you are reimbursed. All expenses will be reimbursed at the level shown in the **Benefit Summary**. Benefits may be subject to plan maximums and frequency limits. Check the **Benefit Summary** for this information.

The plan covers customary charges to the extent they do not exceed the dental fee guide level shown in the **Benefit Summary**. Denturist fee guides are applicable when services are provided by a denturist. Dental hygienist fee guides are applicable when services are provided by a dental hygienist practising independently.

All covered services and supplies must represent reasonable treatment. Treatment is considered reasonable if it is recognized by the Canadian Dental Association, it is proven to be effective, and it is of a form, frequency, and duration essential to the management of the person's dental health. To be considered reasonable, treatment must also be performed by a dentist or under a dentist's supervision, performed by a dental hygienist entitled by law to practise independently, or performed by a denturist.

Treatment Plan

- Before incurring any large dental expenses, or beginning any orthodontic treatment, ask your dental service provider to complete a treatment plan and submit it to the plan. The benefits payable for the proposed treatment will be calculated, so you will know in advance the approximate portion of the cost you will have to pay.

Basic Coverage

The following expenses will be covered:

- Diagnostic services including:
 - one complete oral examination every 24 months
 - limited oral examinations twice each calendar year, except that only one limited oral examination is covered in any 12-month period that a complete oral examination is also performed
 - limited periodontal examinations twice each calendar year
 - specific examinations or emergency examinations twice every 12 months
 - complete series or panoramic x-rays once every 24 months
 - intra-oral x-rays, except bitewing x-rays, to a maximum of 15 films every 24 months. Services provided in the same 12 months as a complete series are not covered
 - bitewing x-rays twice each calendar year
- Preventive services including:
 - polishing and topical application of fluoride each twice each calendar year
 - scaling, limited to a maximum combined with periodontal root planing of 12 time units each calendar year

A time unit is considered to be a 15-minute interval or any portion of a 15-minute interval.

 - oral hygiene instruction, limited to one every 6 months, and one recall every 6 months

- pit and fissure sealants on bicuspid and permanent molars every 60 months
- space maintainers including appliances for the control of harmful habits
- finishing restorations
- interproximal disking
- recontouring of teeth
- Minor restorative services including:
 - caries, trauma, and pain control
 - amalgam and tooth-coloured fillings. Replacement fillings are covered only if the existing filling is at least 2 years old or the existing filling was not covered under this plan
 - retentive pins and prefabricated posts for fillings
 - prefabricated crowns for primary teeth
- Endodontics. Root canal therapy for permanent teeth will be limited to one course of treatment per tooth. Repeat treatment is covered only if the original treatment fails after the first 18 months

- Periodontal services including:
 - root planing, limited to a maximum combined with preventive scaling of 12 time units each calendar year
 - occlusal adjustment and equilibration, limited to a combined maximum of 4 time units every 12 months
 - periodontal appliances, including adjustments, relines and repairs, limited to once every 24 months

A time unit is considered to be a 15-minute interval or any portion of a 15-minute interval
- Denture maintenance, including:
 - denture relines for dentures at least 6 months old, once every 36 months
 - denture rebases for dentures at least 2 years old, once every 36 months
 - resilient liner in relined or rebased dentures after the 3-month post-insertion care period has elapsed, once every 36 months
 - denture repairs and additions and resetting of denture teeth after the 3-month post-insertion care period has elapsed
 - denture adjustments after the 3-month post-insertion care period has elapsed, once every 12 months
- Oral surgery
- Adjunctive services, including a consultation with a member of the profession, limited to \$50 for each consultation

Major Coverage (for Members with Plan A only)

- Crowns. Coverage for crowns on molars is limited to the cost of metal crowns. Coverage for complicated crowns is limited to the cost of standard crowns
- Onlays and inlays. Coverage for tooth-coloured onlays or inlays on molars is limited to the cost of metal

Replacement crowns, onlays and inlays are covered when the existing restoration is at least 5 years old and cannot be made serviceable

- Standard complete dentures, standard cast or acrylic partial dentures or complete overdentures or bridgework when standard complete or partial dentures are not viable treatment options. Coverage for tooth-coloured retainers and pontics on molars is limited to the cost of metal retainers and pontics. Replacement appliances are covered only when:
 - the existing appliance is a covered temporary appliance
 - the existing appliance is at least 5 years old and cannot be made serviceable. If the existing appliance is less than 5 years old, a replacement will still be covered if the existing appliance becomes unserviceable as a result of the placement of an initial opposing appliance or the extraction of additional teeth.

If additional teeth are extracted but the existing appliance can be made serviceable, coverage is limited to the replacement of the additional teeth

- Denture-related surgical services for remodelling and recontouring oral tissues

- Appliance maintenance following the 3-month post-insertion period including:
 - denture remakes, once every 36 months
 - tissue conditioning
 - repairs to covered bridgework
 - removal and recementation of bridgework

Orthodontic Coverage (for Members with Plan A only)

- Orthodontics are covered for dependant children only

Limitations

No benefits are paid for:

- Duplicate x-rays, custom fluoride appliances, audio-visual oral hygiene instruction and nutritional counselling
- The following endodontic services - root canal therapy for primary teeth, isolation of teeth, enlargement of pulp chambers and endosseous intra coronal implants
- The following periodontal services - desensitization, topical application of antimicrobial agents, subgingival periodontal irrigation, charges for post surgical treatment and periodontal re-evaluations
- The following oral surgery services - implantology, surgical movement of teeth, services performed to remodel or recontour oral tissues (other than minor alveoplasty, gingivoplasty and stomatoplasty) and alveoplasty or gingivoplasty performed in conjunction with extractions. Services for remodelling and recontouring oral tissues will be covered under Major Coverage

- Hypnosis or acupuncture
- Veneers, recontouring existing crowns, and staining porcelain
- Crowns or onlays if the tooth could have been restored using other procedures. If crowns, onlays or inlays are provided, benefits will be based on coverage for fillings
- Overdentures or initial bridgework if provided when standard complete or partial dentures would have been a viable treatment option.

If overdentures are provided, coverage will be limited to standard complete dentures.

If initial bridgework is provided, coverage will be limited to a standard cast partial denture and restoration of abutment teeth when required for purposes other than bridgework

If additional bridgework is performed in the same arch within 60 months, coverage will be limited to the addition of teeth to a denture and restoration of abutment teeth when required for purposes other than bridgework

Benefits will be limited to standard dentures or bridgework when equilibrated and gnathological dentures, dentures with stress breaker, precision and semi-precision attachments, dentures with swing lock connectors and partial overdentures are provided

- Expenses covered under another group plan's extension of benefits provision

- Services or supplies covered under Healthcare. If the amount payable would be greater under this Dentalcare benefit, then benefits will be paid under Dentalcare and not Healthcare
- Expenses private benefit plans are not permitted to cover by law
- Services and supplies you are entitled to without charge by law or for which a charge is made only because you have coverage
- Services or supplies that do not represent reasonable treatment
- Treatment performed for cosmetic purposes only
- Congenital defects or developmental malformations in people 19 years of age or over
- Temporomandibular joint disorders, vertical dimension correction or myofacial pain
- Expenses arising from war, insurrection, or voluntary participation in a riot

How to Make a Claim

- **Claims for expenses incurred in Canada** may be submitted online. Access GroupNet for Plan Members to obtain a personalized claim form or obtain form M445D from your employer and have your dental service provider complete the form. The completed claim form will contain the information necessary to enter the claim online. To use the online service you will need to be registered for GroupNet for Plan Members and signed up for direct deposit of claim payments with eDetails. For online claim submissions, your Explanation of Benefits will only be available online.

Online claims must be submitted to Canada Life as soon as possible, but no later than 6 months after the dental treatment.

You must retain your receipt for 12 months from the date you submit your claim to Canada Life as a record of the transaction, and you must submit it to Canada Life on request.

- **For all other Dentalcare claims**, access GroupNet for Plan Members to obtain a personalized claim form or obtain form M445D from your employer. Have your dental service provider complete the form and return it to the Canada Life Benefit Payment Office as soon as possible, but no later than June 30th following the end of the calendar year during which you incur the expense; or 90 days after the end of your coverage.

COORDINATION OF BENEFITS

- Benefits for you or a dependent will be directly reduced by any amount payable under a government plan. If you or a dependent are entitled to benefits for the same expenses under another group plan or as both a member and dependent under this plan or as a dependent of both parents under this plan, benefits will be co-ordinated so that the total benefits from all plans will not exceed expenses.
- You and your spouse should first submit your own claims through your own group plan. Claims for dependent children should be submitted to the plan of the parent who has the earlier birth date in the calendar year (the year of birth is not considered). If you are separated or divorced, the plan which will pay benefits for your children will be determined in the following order:
 1. the plan of the parent with custody of the child;
 2. the plan of the spouse of the parent with custody of the child;
 3. the plan of the parent without custody of the child;
 4. the plan of the spouse of the parent without custody of the child

You may submit a claim to the plan of the other spouse for any amount which is not paid by the first plan.

DIAGNOSTIC AND TREATMENT SUPPORT SERVICES (BEST DOCTORS® SERVICE)

This service is designed to allow access to the expertise of specialists, resources, information and clinical guidance.

You, your dependents, parents and parents in-law (each a “person” for the purpose of this service) can generally access this service. This service is made up of a unique step-by-step process that may help address questions or concerns about a serious physical or mental illness or condition. This may include confirming the diagnosis and suggesting the most effective treatment plan by drawing on a global database of up to 50,000 peer-ranked specialists.

Your Best Doctors coverage will not continue past the end of the day before the date you reach age 75.

How it works

- Access diagnostic and treatment support services by calling 1-877-419-BEST (2378) toll-free.
- The person accessing the service will be connected with a member advocate who will be dedicated to the person’s case and will provide support through the process. The member advocate will take the necessary medical history and answer the person’s questions. Any information provided is not shared with either your employer or the administrator of your health plan.
- Based on the information provided, the member advocate determines the optimal level of service required.
- The member advocate may provide information, resources, guidance and advice individually tailored to meet the person’s health needs, and can help identify individual community supports and resources available.
- If it is appropriate, the member advocate may arrange for an in-depth review of the person’s medical file to assist in confirming the diagnosis and help develop a treatment plan. This review may

include collecting, deconstructing and reconstructing medical records, pathology retesting and analyzing test results. A written report outlining the conclusions and recommendations of the specialists will be forwarded to the person accessing the service. Generally, this process takes 6 to 8 weeks. Timeframes may vary depending on the complexity of the case and amount of medical records to collect.

- If the person decides to seek treatment by a different physician, the member advocate can help identify a specialist qualified to meet the person's specific medical needs.

Limitation

Expenses incurred for travel and treatment are not covered by this service.

- If the person decides to seek treatment outside Canada, the member advocate can arrange referrals and can help book accommodations. The member advocate can also assist in accessing hospital and physician discounts, arrange for the forwarding of medical information and monitor the treatment process.

Limitation

Expenses incurred for travel and treatment are not covered by this service.

- The member advocate may identify a Best Doctors specialist suited to answer basic questions about health concerns and treatment options. Answers will be provided in a written report sent by email to the person accessing the service.

Access to this service may be restricted to persons for whom their physician has made a diagnosis of a serious physical or mental illness or condition for which there is objective evidence, or where a serious physical or mental illness or condition is suspected.

These services are not insured services. Canada Life is not responsible for the provision of the services, their results, or any treatment received or requested in connection with the services.



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